## §654.408 Screening.

- (a) All outside openings shall be protected with screening of not less than 16 mesh.
- (b) All screen doors shall be tight fitting, in good repair, and equipped with self-closing devices.

### §654.409 Heating.

- (a) All living quarters and service rooms shall be provided with properly installed, operable heating equipment capable of maintaining a temperature of at least 68° F. if during the period of normal occupancy the temperature in such quarters falls below 68°.
- (b) Any stoves or other sources of heat utilizing combustible fuel shall be installed and vented in such a manner as to prevent fire hazards and a dangerous concentration of gases. No portable heaters other than those operated by electricity shall be provided. If a solid or liquid fuel stove is used in a room with wooden or other combustible flooring, there shall be a concrete slab, insulated metal sheet, or other fireproof material on the floor under each stove, extending at least 18 inches beyond the perimeter of the base of the stove.
- (c) Any wall or ceiling within 18 inches of a solid or liquid fuel stove or a stovepipe shall be of fireproof material. A vented metal collar shall be installed around a stovepipe, or vent passing through a wall, ceiling, floor or roof.
- (d) When a heating system has automatic controls, the controls shall be of the type which cut off the fuel supply upon the failure or interruption of the flame or ignition, or whenever a predetermined safe temperature or pressure is exceeded.
- [45 FR 14182, Mar. 4, 1980; 45 FR 22901, Apr. 4, 1980]

## $\S 654.410$ Electricity and lighting.

- (a) All housing sites shall be provided with electric service.
- (b) Each habitable room and all common use rooms, and areas such as: Laundry rooms, toilets, privies, hall-ways, stairways, etc., shall contain adequate ceiling or wall-type light fixtures. At least one wall-type electrical

- convenience outlet shall be provided in each individual living room.
- (c) Adequate lighting shall be provided for the yard area, and pathways to common use facilities.
- (d) All wiring and lighting fixtures shall be installed and maintained in a safe condition.

#### § 654.411 Toilets.

- (a) Toilets shall be constructed, located and maintained so as to prevent any nuisance or public health hazard.
- (b) Water closets or privy seats for each sex shall be in the ratio of not less than one such unit for each 15 occupants, with a minimum of one unit for each sex in common use facilities.
- (c) Urinals, constructed of nonabsorbent materials, may be substituted for men's toilet seats on the basis of one urinal or 24 inches of trough-type urinal for one toilet seat up to a maximum of one-third of the required toilet seats.
- (d) Except in individual family units, separate toilet accommodations for men and women shall be provided. If toilet facilities for men and women are in the same building, they shall be separated by a solid wall from floor to roof or ceiling. Toilets shall be distinctly marked "men" and "women" in English and in the native language of the persons expected to occupy the bousing
- (e) Where common use toilet facilities are provided, an adequate and accessible supply of toilet tissue, with holders, shall be furnished.
- (f) Common use toilets and privies shall be well lighted and ventilated and shall be clean and sanitary.
- (g) Toilet facilities shall be located within 200 feet of each living unit.
- (h) Privies shall not be located closer than 50 feet from any living unit or any facility where food is prepared or served.
- (i) Privy structures and pits shall be fly tight. Privy pits shall have adequate capacity for the required seats.

# § 654.412 Bathing, laundry, and handwashing.

(a) Bathing and handwashing facilities, supplied with hot and cold water under pressure, shall be provided for